

2022 CRASH REPORT

PREPARED FOR:

Erie Regional Planning Commission Metropolitan Planning Organization

PREPARED BY:

Environmental Design Group



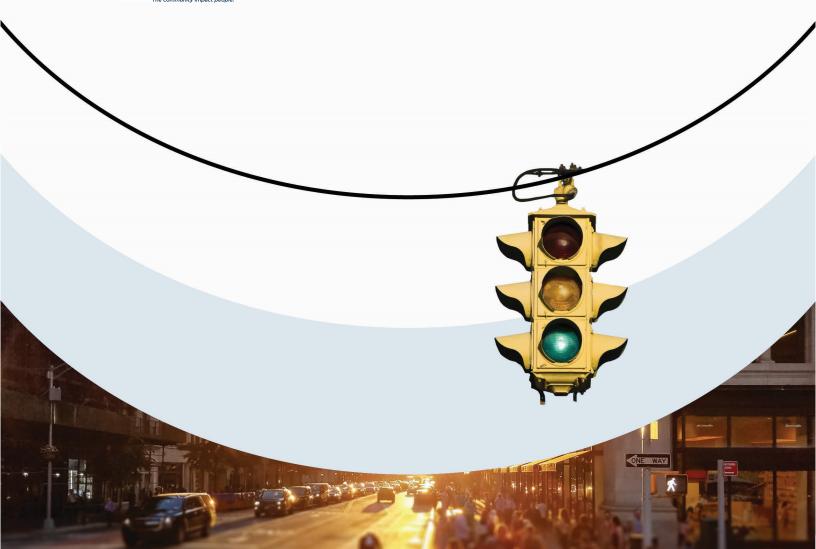




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INTRODUCTION

One of the main objectives of the Erie County Regional Planning Commission Metropolitan Planning Organization (ERPC) is to improve the safety of the existing transportation system. Through the study of traffic crash data, the identification of improvements needed to improve safety and level of service on existing roadways are determined. The primary purpose of this report is to summarize crash data that occurred in the ERPC MPO area (all of Erie County and the Lorain County portion of the City of Vermilion) during the most recent three years (2019, 2020, and 2021). At the time of publication of this report, the crash data for the latter part of 2021 may not be complete. Therefore, this report will modify the 36-month period to include the fourth quarter of 2018 and only the first three quarters of 2021. The total time period will be October 1, 2018 through September 30, 2021, labeled herein Q4 2018 – Q3 2021. All data used to generate this report was supplied from the Ohio Department of Transportation's Transportation Information Mapping System (TIMS) and GIS Crash Analysis Tool (GCAT).



Traffic counts are available at some locations and efforts to attain traffic volumes for every roadway in the county are ongoing. Crash rate tables are updated as additional traffic counts become available. As some traffic volume data is not available at this time, the index list of crash related intersections is ranked upon the frequency of crashes at a particular location and table is preliminary in the sense that these listings have been generated only as a tool as a place to start for any community evaluating crash locations. It is possible that as more detailed analysis of a specific location is done, it will be discovered that the problem is either better or worse than this listing has indicated.



Also contained in this report is an analysis of ERPC regional crash data trends for the study period Q4 2018 – Q3 202.

SOURCE OF DATA

ERPC maintains a computer file of traffic crashes that is received from the Ohio Department of Transportation's TIMS-GCAT program. The TIMS-GCAT system is populated with traffic crash records that are received from the Ohio Department of Public Safety (ODPS). The crash data contains crash records inclusive of all those located in the ERPC MPO region.

The data used in the creation of this report is as follows:

- 1. Total number of crashes for the last three years,
- 2. Total number of fatal crashes for the last three years,
- 3. Total number of pedestrian and bicycle related crashes for the last three years,
- 4. Frequency Index Table (Number of crashes at particular intersection location),
- 5. Crash Rate Index Table (Crash Rate calculated where traffic counts available), and
- 6. Various other crash maps.

METHODOLOGY

Crashes within 200 feet of each intersection cross point were assumed to be related to the intersection, which would likely be adjusted to include or exclude crashes upon more in-depth study of each location. All intersection locations having more than nine crashes in the three-year study period were considered high crash locations.

1. FREQUENCY:

Intersections are ranked according to the total number of crashes experienced at each location during a full three-year study period. Locations with 9 or more crashes during the three-year period are listed. The ranking shown is based upon data for the study period Q4 2018 – Q3 2021.

2. CRASH RATE:

Assessing intersection safety is commonly in terms of "Crash Rate" and expressed as "crashes per million vehicles entering the intersection". The crash rate provides a basis for identifying "high crash" sites. Typically, optimal levels for crash rates are 1.0 or below.

The crash rate takes into account the traffic volume at the intersection, which is one of the predictors of the quantitative risk of a crash. Crash Rates were calculated where Average Daily Traffic (ADT) counts were available and shown in the corresponding table for the study period Q4 2018 – Q3 2021.

The following equation was used to calculate crash rates:

$$R = \frac{1,000,000 \text{ x}}{365 \text{ x N x V}}$$

Where:

R = Crash rate expressed as accidents per million entering vehicles (MEV).

C = Total number of crashes in the study period.

N = Number of years of data.

V = Traffic volumes entering the intersection daily



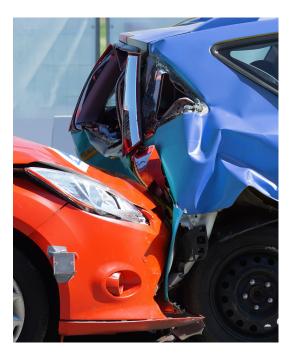
ADDITIONAL TRAFFIC CRASH FACTS

Additional traffic crash tables and graphs have been included in the report which summarize crash data across the ERPC region for Q4 2018 – Q3 2021. The tables and graphs represent a summary of the information available from ODOT TIMS-GCAT software. The data provides a region wide analysis of information such as crashes by time of day, month, week, lighting and weather conditions, type of vehicles involved in crashes, speed, alcohol related crashes and type of crash.

BELOW IS A SUMMARY OF Q4 2018 – Q3 2021 CRASH STATISTICS FOR THE ERPC MPO REGION:

Total Crashes, 6,704:

- Fatal Crashes = 27 (31 total fatalities)
- Injury Crashes = 1,453
- Property Damage Only Crashes = 5,224



Yearly:

- Crashes in Q4 2018 = 573 (converts to 2,292 yearly rate for comparison)
- Crashes in 2019 = 2,299
- Crashes in 2020 = 2,049
- Crashes in Q1 Q3 2021 = 1,783 (converts to 2,377 yearly rate for comparison)

Number of fatalities by year:

Number of incapacitating injuries by year:

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{Q4 2018} & -0 \text{ fatalities} & \text{Q4 2018} & -4 \text{ injuries} \\ 2019 & -13 \text{ fatalities} & 2019 & -45 \text{ injuries} \\ 2020 & -10 \text{ fatalities} & 2020 & -48 \text{ injuries} \\ \text{Q1} & -\text{Q3 2021} & -8 \text{ fatalities} & \text{Q1} & -\text{Q3 2021} & -66 \text{ injuries} \end{array}$

Other statistical information:

- 30.0% of total crashes occurred on Friday and Saturday.
- 20.3% of total crashes were rear-end type crashes.
- 18.5% of total crashes involved people 65 years old and over.
- 31.1% of total crashes involved young driver (15 years old 25 years old).
- 12.6% of total crashes were noted as speed related on the crash report.



- 4.1% of total crashes were distracted driving related. Of these crashes, drivers were distracted by:
 - Manually operating an electronic communication device (texting, typing, dialing), 10.4%.
 - Talking on hands-free communication device, 1.4%,
 - Talking on hand-held communication device, 3.0%,
 - Other activity with electronic device, 9.3%,
 - Passenger, 5.2%,
 - Other distraction inside the vehicle, 40.7%,
 - Other distraction outside vehicle, 30.1%.
- 6.5% of total crashes indicated drugs and/or alcohol suspected
 Of these crashes
 - alcohol suspected, 74.4%,
 - drugs suspected, 25.6%.
- 1.8% of total crashes were motorcycle related.
- 0.94% of total crashes were bicycle and pedestrian related.

ERPC MPO REGION - COMPARISON CHART

	Number of Crashes per Report Period			Change Si	nce Last Report
Category	2016 - 2018	2017 - 2019	Q4 2018 – Q3 2021	Difference in Crashes	Percent Change
School Zone	21	27	23	-4	-14.8%
Speed	824	829	847	18	2.2%
65yrs and Older	1348	1355	1243	-112	-8.3%
Alcohol	348	347	326	-21	-6.1%
Motorcycle	122	118	120	2	1.7%
Fatalities	26	28	31	3	10.7%
Youth (15yrs - 25yrs)	2398	2236	2089	-147	-6.6%
Drugs	100	91	112	21	23.1%
Bicycle	25	22	26	4	18.2%
Pedestrian	49	41	37	-4	-9.8%
Distracted	486	407	366	-41	-10.1%
Serious Injuries	213	154	163	9	5.8%
Work Zone	247	134	177	43	32.1%



CONCLUSION

In summary, the creation of this report is to assist in identifying those high crash locations within the ERPC MPO Region pursuant to 23 U.S.C 409. The frequency table was created by three years' worth of intersection-only traffic crash data that was obtained from the Ohio Department of Transportation and Public Safety. The creation of the crash rate table included with this report was done by the analysis of crash data and available traffic count data. Again, it is important to note that this report is preliminary in the sense that these listings have been generated only as a tool as a place to start for any community evaluating crash locations. It is possible that as more detailed analysis of a specific location is done, it will be discovered that the problem is either better or worse than this listing has indicated.

TABLES

The following pages contain ranked lists of high crash locations based on certain variables. Pages 7-8 show the intersections ranked by number of crashes primarily and severity secondarily. Severity is determined by the percentage of crashes that result in injury. Page 9 shows the intersections ranked by crash rate, where the AADT is known. Page 10 shows the crashes ranked by severity, down to 27%, as some sources require a 30% minimum rate of injury to receive funding.



HIGH CRASH LOCATIONS RANKED BY NUMBER OF CRASHES

Rank	Township	Intersection	Number of Crashes	Severity	
1	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / SR-4	78	29%	
2	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	STRUB RD / US-250	50	20%	
3	SANDUSKY	PERKINS AVE / US-250	40	20%	
4	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / FUN DR	34	38%	
5	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	SR-4 / STRUB RD	33	39%	
6	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 TO SR 4 / SR-4	33	33%	
7	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / COLUMBUS AVE	33	12%	
8	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	STRUB RD / COLUMBUS AVE	32	22%	
9	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 N TO US 250 MILAN RD / US-250	32	22%	
10	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	HULL RD / US-250	30	23%	
11	SANDUSKY	PERKINS AVE / CALDWELL ST	28	46%	
12	MILAN TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / KELLEY RD	28	25%	
13	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / CAMPBELL ST	27	11%	
14	MILAN TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / US-250	26	27%	
15	SANDUSKY	GRANT ST / SR-4	24	25%	
16	HURON TOWNSHIP	US-6 / RYE BEACH RD	24	21%	
17	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 TO US 250 / US-250	23	22%	
18	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / DEWITT AVE	22	50%	
19	HURON TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / US-6	22	14%	
20	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / CROSSING RD	21	33%	
21	GROTON TOWNSHIP	PORTLAND RD / SR-269	20	60%	
22	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	BOGART RD / US-250	20	30%	
23	HURON	RAMP FROM SR 2 N TO US 6 CLEVELAND RD / US-6	20	25%	
24	SANDUSKY	WAYNE ST / MONROE ST	20	15%	
25	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	SR-4 / BOGART RD	18	39%	
26	SANDUSKY	MONROE ST / SR-4	18	22%	
27	SANDUSKY	MILAN RD / SYCAMORE LINE	18	17%	
28	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	CAMPBELL ST / STRUB RD	17	29%	
29	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / KALAHARI DR	17	29%	
30	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / 50 ST	16	38%	
31	SANDUSKY	CAMPBELL ST / TAYLOR ST	16	31%	
32	MILAN TOWNSHIP	SR-113 / US-250	16	31%	
33	SANDUSKY	CEDAR POINT DR / RIVER AVE / 5TH ST	16	25%	
34	HURON	SR-13 / US-6	16	25%	
35	SANDUSKY	DECATUR ST / MONROE ST	16	19%	
36	SANDUSKY	MILAN RD / SCOTT ST	15	40%	
37	SANDUSKY	CEDAR POINT DR / US-6	15	27%	
38	HURON	WILLIAMS ST / US-6	15	27%	
39	SANDUSKY	CAMP ST / US-6	15	13%	
40	SANDUSKY	CEDAR POINT DR / 1ST ST	14	29%	
41	SANDUSKY	COLUMBUS AVE / PARK ST / SR-4	14	21%	
42	SANDUSKY	PERRY ST / MONROE ST	13	38%	
43	SANDUSKY	SHELBY ST / MONROE ST	13	23%	
44	SANDUSKY	PIERCE ST / SR-4	13	15%	
45	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / BAYWINDS DR	13	15%	
46	VERMILION	VERMILION RD / US-6	13	8%	



HIGH CRASH LOCATIONS RANKED BY NUMBER OF CRASHES (CONTINUED)

Rank	Township	Intersection	Number of Crashes	Severity
47	SANDUSKY	OSBORNE ST / SR-4	12	58%
48	VERMILION TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 60 TO SR 2 N / SR-60	12	58%
49	SANDUSKY	US-6 / SANFORD ST	12	42%
50	SANDUSKY	COLUMBUS AVE / PARISH ST	12	42%
51	SANDUSKY	A ST / MONROE ST	12	25%
52	SANDUSKY	VINE ST / MONROE ST	12	25%
53	SANDUSKY	TYLER ST / SR-4	12	25%
54	SANDUSKY	MONROE ST / CAMP ST	12	17%
55	MARGARETTA TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 TO SR 101 TIFFIN AVE / SR-101	11	45%
56	VERMILION	NANTUCKET PL / US-6	11	45%
57	SANDUSKY	HUNTINGTON AVE / ROOSEVELT ST / US-6	11	36%
58	BERLIN TOWNSHIP	SR-61 / SR-113	11	36%
59	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / 52 ST	11	18%
60	MILAN TOWNSHIP	SR-13 / US-250	11	18%
61	SANDUSKY	HANCOCK ST / MONROE ST	11	9%
62	SANDUSKY	CAMPBELL ST / COLUMBUS AVE	11	0%
63	SANDUSKY	PERKINS AVE / MARRISEE DR	11	0%
64	MILAN	SR-113 / SR-601	11	0%
65	HURON	CENTER ST / US-6	11	0%
66	SANDUSKY	SR-4 / US-6	10	60%
67	SANDUSKY	HANCOCK ST / WASHINGTON ST	10	40%
68	SANDUSKY	COLUMBUS AVE / LANE ST	10	40%
69	MARGARETTA TOWNSHIP	BARDSHAR RD / SR-101	10	30%
70	MILAN TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / SR-13	10	30%
71	CASTALIA	SR-101 / SR-269	10	20%
72	MARGARETTA TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / SR-4	10	20%
73	SANDUSKY	PUTNAM ST / MONROE ST	10	20%
74	MARGARETTA TOWNSHIP	SR-269 / US-6	10	10%
75	SANDUSKY	REMINGTON AVE / US-6	10	10%
76	SANDUSKY	SCOTT ST / US-6	10	0%
77	VERMILION	WEST RIVER RD / US-6	10	0%
78	SANDUSKY	BUCHANAN ST / CAMP ST	9	44%
79	SANDUSKY	PERKINS AVE / CAMP ST	9	44%
80	SANDUSKY	DEPOT ST / SR-4	9	44%
81	MILAN TOWNSHIP	HURON AVERY RD / US-250	9	44%
82	GROTON TOWNSHIP	STRECKER RD / SR-4	9	33%
83	GROTON TOWNSHIP	SR-4 / SR-99	9	33%
84	SANDUSKY	SHELBY ST / TYLER ST	9	33%
85	VERMILION	BERKELY RD / US-6	9	33%
86	GROTON TOWNSHIP	PORTLAND RD / SR-4	9	22%
87	SANDUSKY	COLUMBUS AVE / BOALT ST	9	22%
88	SANDUSKY	1ST ST / MEIGS ST	9	22%
89	VERMILION TOWNSHIP		9	22%
		SAILORWAY DR / SR-60 POLK ST / CAMP ST	9	
90 91	SANDUSKY	,	9	11%
92	VERMILION VERMILION	SR-60 / US-6 EWA YEA ST / US-6	9	11% 11%



HIGH CRASH RANKED LOCATIONS BY CRASH RATE

Rank	Township	Intersection	Crash	AADT	Number of
- Turin	Township		Rate	AADI	Crashes
1	MILAN TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / KELLEY RD	8.748	2923	28
2	GROTON TOWNSHIP	PORTLAND RD / SR-269	2.749	6645	20
3	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / SR-4	2.213	32192	78
4	SANDUSKY	GRANT ST / SR-4	2.169	10104	24
5	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	SR-4 / STRUB RD	2.057	14654	33
6	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 TO SR 4 / SR-4	1.735	17375	33
7	BERLIN TOWNSHIP	SR-61 / SR-113	1.715	5857	11
8	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	STRUB RD / COLUMBUS AVE	1.648	17729	32
9	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	STRUB RD / US-250	1.597	28591	50
10	MILAN TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / US-250	1.351	17576	26
11	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	CAMPBELL ST / STRUB RD	1.348	11515	17
12	MILAN TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / SR-13	1.245	7334	10
13	MARGARETTA TOWNSHIP	BARDSHAR RD / SR-101	1.233	7404	10
14	SANDUSKY	PIERCE ST / SR-4	1.159	10246	13
15	MILAN	SR-113 / SR-601	1.123	8945	11
16	GROTON TOWNSHIP	STRECKER RD / SR-4	1.112	7394	9
17	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / DEWITT AVE	1.054	19061	22
18	SANDUSKY	OSBORNE ST / SR-4	1.032	10618	12
19	MARGARETTA TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 TO SR 101 TIFFIN AVE / SR-101	1.016	9886	11
20	MILAN TOWNSHIP	SR-113 / US-250	0.994	14694	16
21	HURON	SR-13 / US-6	0.989	14768	16
22	CASTALIA	SR-101 / SR-269	0.971	9404	10
23	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	SR-4 / BOGART RD	0.953	17243	18
24	VERMILION TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 60 TO SR 2 N / SR-60	0.909	12054	12
25	SANDUSKY	COLUMBUS AVE / PARISH ST	0.909	12057	12
26	SANDUSKY	PERKINS AVE / US-250	0.894	40880	40
27	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / CAMPBELL ST	0.873	28254	27
28	SANDUSKY	HUNTINGTON AVE / ROOSEVELT ST / US-6	0.863	11636	11
29	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 N TO US 250 MILAN RD / US-250	0.850	34400	32
30	VERMILION	SR-60 / US-6	0.846	9715	9
31	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / COLUMBUS AVE	0.839	35900	33
32	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / FUN DR	0.827	37549	34
33	SANDUSKY	DEPOT ST / SR-4	0.825	9965	9
34	HURON	RAMP FROM SR 2 N TO US 6 CLEVELAND RD / US-6	0.759	24057	20
35	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	HULL RD / US-250	0.755	36306	30
36	GROTON TOWNSHIP	PORTLAND RD / SR-4	0.733	11214	9
37	SANDUSKY	CAMPBELL ST / COLUMBUS AVE	0.689	14582	11
38	SANDUSKY	SR-4 / US-6	0.669	13660	10
39	MARGARETTA TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / SR-4	0.627	14562	10
40	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	BOGART RD / US-250	0.601	30377	20
41	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 TO US 250 / US-250	0.583	36013	23
42	GROTON TOWNSHIP	SR-4 / SR-99	0.551	14927	9
43	MILAN TOWNSHIP	HURON AVERY RD / US-250	0.483	17018	9
.5	MILAN TOWNSHIP	SR-13 / US-250	0.377	26621	11



HIGH CRASH LOCATIONS RANKED BY SEVERITY

Rank	Township	Intersection	Severity	Number of Crashes
1	GROTON TOWNSHIP	PORTLAND RD / SR-269	60%	20
2	SANDUSKY	SR-4 / US-6	60%	10
3	SANDUSKY	OSBORNE ST / SR-4	58%	12
4	VERMILION TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 60 TO SR 2 N / SR-60	58%	12
5	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / DEWITT AVE	50%	22
6	SANDUSKY	PERKINS AVE / CALDWELL ST	46%	28
7	MARGARETTA TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 TO SR 101 TIFFIN AVE / SR-101	45%	11
8	VERMILION	NANTUCKET PL / US-6	45%	11
9	SANDUSKY	BUCHANAN ST / CAMP ST	44%	9
10	SANDUSKY	PERKINS AVE / CAMP ST	44%	9
11	SANDUSKY	DEPOT ST / SR-4	44%	9
12	MILAN TOWNSHIP	HURON AVERY RD / US-250	44%	9
13	SANDUSKY	US-6 / SANFORD ST	42%	12
14	SANDUSKY	COLUMBUS AVE / PARISH ST	42%	12
15	SANDUSKY	MILAN RD / SCOTT ST	40%	15
16	SANDUSKY	HANCOCK ST / WASHINGTON ST	40%	10
17	SANDUSKY	COLUMBUS AVE / LANE ST	40%	10
18	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	SR-4 / STRUB RD	39%	33
19	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	SR-4 / BOGART RD	39%	18
20	SANDUSKY	PERRY ST / MONROE ST	38%	13
21	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / FUN DR	38%	34
22	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / 50 ST	38%	16
23	SANDUSKY	HUNTINGTON AVE / ROOSEVELT ST / US-6	36%	11
24	BERLIN TOWNSHIP	SR-61 / SR-113	36%	11
25	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	RAMP FROM SR 2 TO SR 4 / SR-4	33%	33
26	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / CROSSING RD	33%	21
27	GROTON TOWNSHIP	STRECKER RD / SR-4	33%	9
28	GROTON TOWNSHIP	SR-4 / SR-99	33%	9
29	SANDUSKY	SHELBY ST / TYLER ST	33%	9
30	VERMILION	BERKELY RD / US-6	33%	9
31	SANDUSKY	CAMPBELL ST / TAYLOR ST	31%	16
32	MILAN TOWNSHIP	SR-113 / US-250	31%	16
33	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	BOGART RD / US-250	30%	20
34	MARGARETTA TOWNSHIP	BARDSHAR RD / SR-101	30%	10
35	MILAN TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / SR-13	30%	10
36	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	PERKINS AVE / SR-4	29%	78
37	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	CAMPBELL ST / STRUB RD	29%	17
38	PERKINS TOWNSHIP	US-250 / KALAHARI DR	29%	17
39	SANDUSKY	CEDAR POINT DR / 1ST ST	29%	14
40	MILAN TOWNSHIP	MASON RD / US-250	27%	26
41	SANDUSKY	CEDAR POINT DR / US-6	27%	15
42	HURON	WILLIAMS ST / US-6	27%	15



INTERSECTION SCREENING SUMMARIES

A closer look has been given to the top ten high crash locations, ranked by number of crashes, and an Intersection Screening Summary has been generated for each location. The summaries include intersection-specific information such route specifications, log points, ADT, mapping, crash breakdown information, ODOT Key Safety Metrics, and a brief discussion on potential countermeasures to consider. ODOT Key Safety Metrics can be located on the ODOT Safety Viewer web application. Links to the ODOT Safety Viewer and explanations of certain measures can be reached through hyperlinks in the screening summary documents.

For each screening, the subject intersection was reviewed cursorily to understand various factors and conditions discernable by desktop review which often contribute to crash frequency and severity. These factors include:

- types and proportions of crashes in crash history,
- general level of severity of crashes,
- existing safety countermeasures already installed,
- speed limit and probable speed exhibited,
- posted signage,
- distraction potential of average driver in specified area,
- number of lanes and lane assignments,
- geometric factors such as skew, horizontal alignment, vertical profile, curve radii, etc.,
- existing access management,
- current traffic volume,
- probable origin-destination information for large portions of traffic,
- adjacent intersections and proximity, and
- similarity to peer intersections in other Ohio areas.

The analyses use the information gathered from the above factors to consider potential countermeasures that may fit the location based on potential for reducing crash frequency, geometry, operations, and appropriateness. More study is warranted to determine applicability of these safety improvement countermeasures.

The Intersection Screening Summaries are in the Appendix of this report.



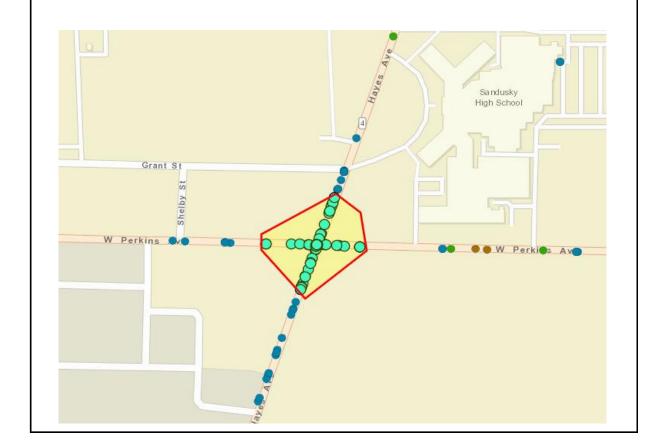
APPENDIX

Intersection Location Number:	1	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	PERKINS AVE / SR-4	Date Reviewed:	3/24/2021
Location Name.	PERRINS AVE / 3R-4	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-CR-5	Count Available?	165 (111VIS)
SA MP:	1.191 - 1.29	ADT (1.191 - 1.29)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-SR-4	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	10.52 - 10.594	ADT (10.52 - 10.594)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

It appears that more crashes occur on the SR-4 approaches, although the traffic volume on Perkins is 150% of that on SR-4. Some of the crashes on the northbound and southbound approaches may be related to business access drives and not the intersection



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	1	PERKINS AVE / SR-4
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	3, 4	Active Transportation Need	1, 3, 4
Major Route AADT	19031	Active Transportation Demand	1, 3, 4
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	55	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	0.53	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary				
١	Nithin SA S	egment = 14	3	
Annual Trend Crash Severity				
2016	18	Fatal	0	
2017	19	Serious	2	
2018	25	Visible	21	
2019	27	Possible	15	
2020	25	PDO	105	
20218	29			

\	Within Logical Termini =				
Annua	l Trend	Crash Severity			
		Serious			
		Visible			
		Possible			
		PDO			

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	1	9	6	43	59
Angle	0	1	10	7	36	54
Sideswipe - Passing	0	0		0	14	14
Right Turn	0	0		0	4	4

Potential Countermeasures:

Adjust corridor signal coordination and/or timing, upgrade signals. May need more left turn capacity by dual left turn lanes. Potentially reassign thru/turn lanes. Signal backplates.

Consider Roundabout.

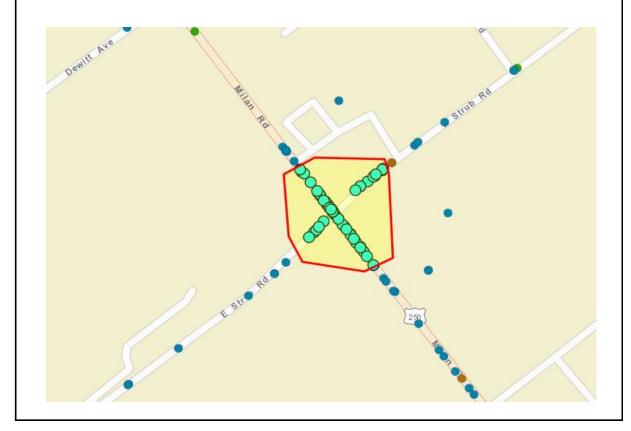
Yes
Yes
No
Formal

Intersection Location Number:	2	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	STRUB RD / US-250	Date Reviewed:	3/24/2021
Location Name.	31KUB KD / U3-230	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-CR-7	Count Available?	165 (111VIS)
SA MP:	3.067 - 3.747	ADT (3.067 - 3.747)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-US-250	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	1.94 - 2.097	ADT (1.94 - 2.097)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

Crashes occur in a higher proportion on the US-250 approaches. Crashes on the Strub Road southbound approach may be related to the business drive and not the intersection. Crashes on Strub Road northbound approach may be related to the curvature in the alignment and not the intersection.



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	2	STRUB RD / US-250
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	4,5	Active Transportation Need	3
Major Route AADT	17180	Active Transportation Demand	3
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	45	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	0.44	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary				
\	Within SA S	egment = 15	2	
Annua	l Trend	Crash S	everity	
2016	31	Fatal	0	
2017	26	Serious	2	
2018	30	Visible	13	
2019	29	Possible	13	
2020	15	PDO	124	
20218	21			

V	Within Logical Termini =				
Annua	Annual Trend		Severity		
		Fatal			
		Serious			
		Visible			
		Possible			
		PDO			

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	1	5	7	61	74
Angle	0	1	5	5	26	37
Sideswipe - Passing	0	0	0	1	11	12
Right Turn	0	0	0	0	11	11

Potential Countermeasures:

Adjust corridor signal coordination and timing, upgrade signals. Analyze the need for capacity on Strub Road. Consider dual left turn lanes on all approaches.

Signal backplates.

Consider Roundabout. Realign Strub Road.

Yes
Yes
No
Formal

Intersection Location Number:	3	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	PERKINS AVE / US-	Date Reviewed:	3/24/2021
Location Name.	250	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-CR-5	Count Available?	res (Tilvis)
SA MP:	2.588 - 2.677	ADT (2.588 - 2.677)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-US-250	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	1.131 - 1.137	ADT (1.131 - 1.137)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

Crashes appear concentrated on the eastbound, northbound, and southbound approaches with relatively few on the westbound approach. Crashes on US-250 may be related to the corridor and secondarily the intersection, or vice versa.



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	3	PERKINS AVE / US-250
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	3, 4	Active Transportation Need	1, 3, 4
Major Route AADT	23700	Active Transportation Demand	2, 3
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	40	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	0.44, 0.61	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary				
	Within SA S	Segment = 79)	
Annua	l Trend	Crash S	everity	
2016	17	Fatal	0	
2017	11	Serious	2	
2018	10	Visible	7	
2019	14	Possible	7	
2020	16	PDO	63	
20218	11			

Within Logical Termini =			
Annua	Annual Trend		Severity
		Fatal	
		Serious	
		Visible	
		Possible	
		PDO	

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	1	3	3	34	41
Angle	0	1	2	3	10	16
Sideswipe - Passing	0	0	1	1	7	9
Right Turn	0	0	0	0	5	5

Potential Countermeasures:

Review corridor signal coordination/timing, upgrade signals. Analyze need for right-turn only lanes. Access management.

Signal backplates.

Consider non-traditional shaped Roundabout.

Yes
Yes
No
Formal

Intersection Location Number:	4	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	US-250 / FUN DR	Date Reviewed: 3/24/2021	
Location Name.	03-230 / FUN DR	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-US-250	Count Available?	res (Tilvis)
SA MP:	3.135 - 3.787	ADT (3.135 - 3.787)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-TR-1298	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	0 - 0.142	ADT (0 - 0.142)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

Crashes appear concentrated on the US-250 approaches. Crashes on Fun Drive may be a result of drive ways and sight distance and not related to the intersection.



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	4	US-250 / FUN DR
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	3	Active Transportation Need	3
Major Route AADT	30249	Active Transportation Demand	3
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	45	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	0.44	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary			
	Within SA Segment = 74		
Annua	l Trend	Crash S	everity
2016	13	Fatal	0
2017	13	Serious	2
2018	9	Visible	9
2019	18	Possible	17
2020	8	PDO	46
20218	13		

Within Logical Termini =			
Annua	Annual Trend		Severity
		Fatal	
		Serious	
		Visible	
		Possible	
		PDO	

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	2	7	12	32	53
Sideswipe - Passing	0	0	0	2	5	7
Right Turn	0	0	1	0	4	5
Left Turn	0	0	0	0	3	3

Potential Countermeasures:

Adjust corridor signal coordination, upgrade signals. Reassess signal clearance times. Signal backplates. Consider traffic calming to reduce speeds on US-250. Potentially increase sizes of

signage, consider named intersection ahead signs. Improve vehicular wayfinding.

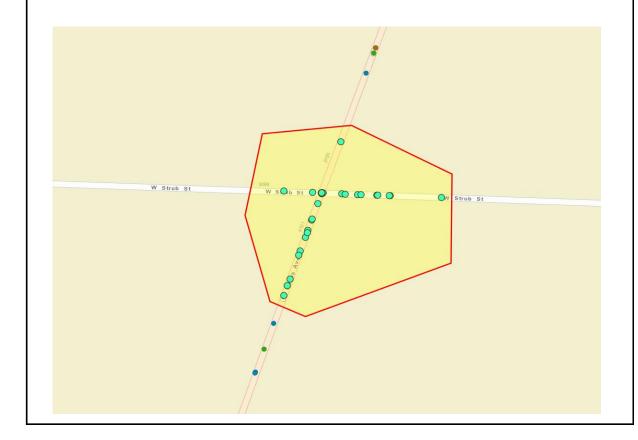
Yes
Yes
No
Formal

Intersection Location Number:	5	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	SR-4 / STRUB RD	Date Reviewed: 3/24/20	
Location Name.	3N-4 / 3TNUB ND	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-SR-4	Count Available?	res (Tilvis)
SA MP:	8.6 - 8.853	ADT (8.6 - 8.853)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-TR-7	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	0.825 - 0.901	ADT (0.825 - 0.901)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

Crashes appear at a higher frequency on the northbound and westbound approaches. If most highlighted crashes are indeed applicable to the intersection, the queue length may be indicative of certain timing or sight limitations



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	5	SR-4 / STRUB RD
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	3, 5	Active Transportation Need	1
Major Route AADT	13161	Active Transportation Demand	1
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	55	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	0.5, 0.53	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary				
	Within SA S	Segment = 80)	
Annua	l Trend	Crash S	everity	
2016	15	Fatal	0	
2017	12	Serious	2	
2018	12	Visible	13	
2019	16	Possible	13	
2020	13	PDO	52	
20218	12			

\	Within Logical Termini =				
Annua	l Trend	Crash S	Severity		
		Serious			
		Visible			
		Possible			
		PDO			

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	0	7	10	35	52
Angle	0	0	4	0	4	8
Left Turn	0	1	0	1	3	5
Sideswipe - Passing	0	1	0	0	2	3

Potential Countermeasures:

Evaluate traffic patterns and needs, analyze intersection capacity. Adjust signal timing, upgrade signals.

Signal backplates.

Consider Roundabout.

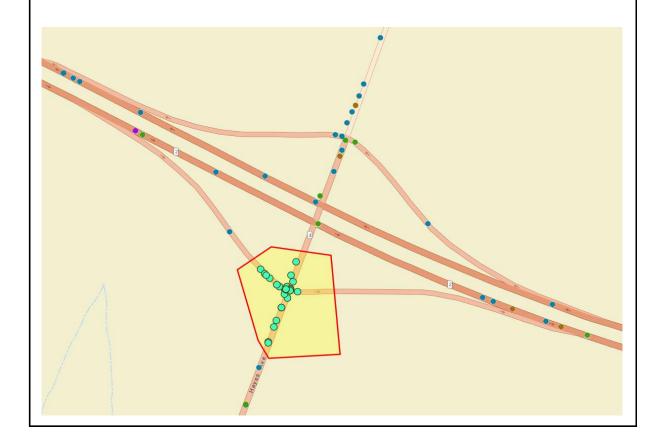
Yes	
Yes	
No	
Formal	

Intersection Location Number:	6	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	RAMP FROM SR 2	Date Reviewed:	3/24/2021
Location Name.	TO SR 4 / SR-4	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-RA-22015	Count Available?	res (Tilvis)
SA MP:	0.327 - 0.369	ADT (0.327 - 0.369)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-SR-4	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	8.31 - 8.332	ADT (8.31 - 8.332)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

Crashes concentrated on approach from SR-2 and northbound approach on SR-4.



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	6	RAMP FROM SR 2 TO SR 4 / SR-4
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	3, 4	Active Transportation Need	1
Major Route AADT	12902	Active Transportation Demand	1
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	55	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	0.5	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary				
	Within SA S	Segment = 43	}	
Annua	l Trend	Crash S	everity	
2016	3 Fatal		0	
2017	1	Serious	0	
2018	9	Visible	7	
2019	9	Possible	6	
2020	9	PDO	30	
20218	12			

١	Within Logical Termini =				
Annua	Annual Trend		Severity		
		Serious			
		Visible			
		Possible			
		PDO			

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	0	2	4	16	22
Angle	0	0	2	1	3	6
Fixed Object	0	0	1	1	3	5
Left Turn	0	0	1	0	3	4

Potential Countermeasures:

Remove brush to improve view of intersection from ramp. Consider rumble strips on ramp. Evaluate advanced signage. Review signal timing and clear times.

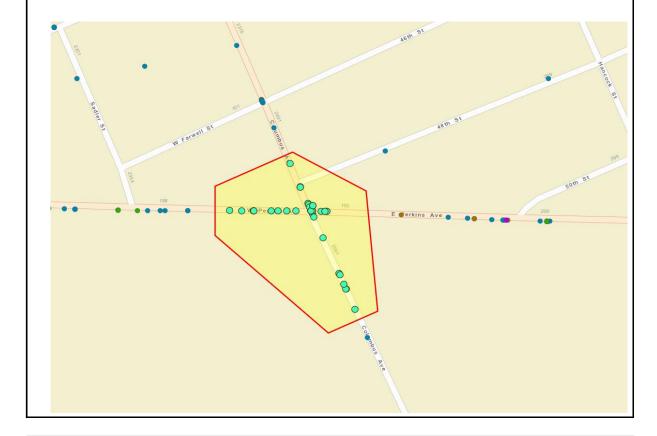
No
No
No
Formal

Intersection Location Number:	7	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	PERKINS AVE /	Date Reviewed:	3/24/2021
Location Name:	COLUMBUS AVE	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-CR-5	Count Available?	res (Tilvis)
SA MP:	2.118 - 2.17	ADT (2.118 - 2.17)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-CR-120	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	3.365 - 3.52	ADT (3.365 - 3.52)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

Crashes distributed between eastbound approach and at intersection center. Highlighted cashes on the northbound approach may not be applicable, to be determined with more study.



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	7	PERKINS AVE / COLUMBUS AVE
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	4, 4	Active Transportation Need	3
Major Route AADT	23700	Active Transportation Demand	3, 4
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	25	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	N/A	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary					
	Within SA S	Segment = 79)		
Annua	Annual Trend Crash Severity				
2016	17	Fatal	0		
2017	16	Serious	4		
2018	11	Visible	4		
2019	11	Possible	10		
2020	9	PDO	61		
20218	15				

\	Within Logical Termini =				
Annua	Annual Trend		Severity		
		Fatal			
		Serious			
		Visible			
		Possible			
		PDO			

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	1	1	3	39	44
Angle	0	1	2	4	9	16
Left Turn	0	1	1	2	3	7
Right Turn	0	0	0	0	5	5

Potential Countermeasures:

Adjust signal timing and clear times, upgrade signals. Consider additional turn lanes based on capacity needs or to reduce overall length of existing turn lanes (to free up available signal time). Manage/Define access points. Consider changing 48th street to right-in-right-out. Consider Roundabout.

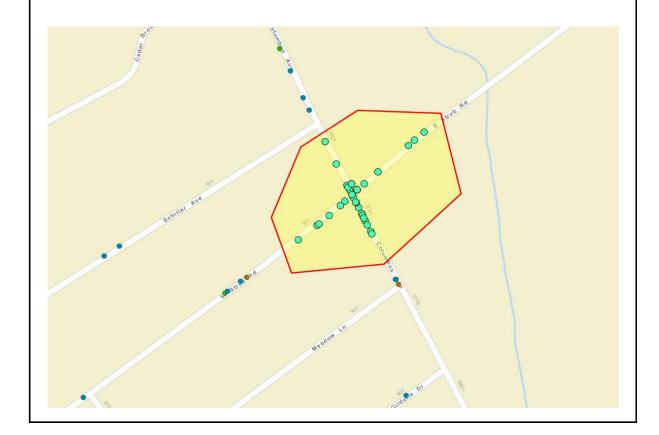
Yes
Yes
No
Formal

Intersection Location Number:	8	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	STRUB RD /	Date Reviewed:	3/24/2021
Location Name.	COLUMBUS AVE	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-CR-7	Count Available?	162 (11IVIS)
SA MP:	3.067 - 3.747	ADT (3.067 - 3.747)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-CR-120	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	2.139 - 2.195	ADT (2.139 - 2.195)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

Crashes appear concentrated on northbound approach, with some on the Strub Road approaches. Could be congestion related on Columbus Road.



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	8	STRUB RD / COLUMBUS AVE
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	4, 5	Active Transportation Need	1, 3
Major Route AADT	11411	Active Transportation Demand	1, 3
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	45	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	N/A	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary			
	Within SA S	Segment = 64	ļ
Annua	l Trend	Crash S	everity
2016	15	Fatal	0
2017	4	Serious	0
2018	14	Visible	7
2019	9	Possible	4
2020	12	PDO	53
20218	10		

\	Within Logical Termini =				
Annua	Annual Trend		Severity		
		Fatal			
		Serious			
		Visible			
		Possible			
		PDO			

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	0	4	3	33	40
Angle	0	0	2	0	9	11
Right Turn	0	0	0	0	6	6
Backing	0	0	0	0	3	3

Potential Countermeasures:

Adjust signal timing, upgrade signals. Potentially reassign thru/turn lanes. Increase capacity on Columbus Avenue.

Signal backplates. Manage access points.

Consider Roundabout.

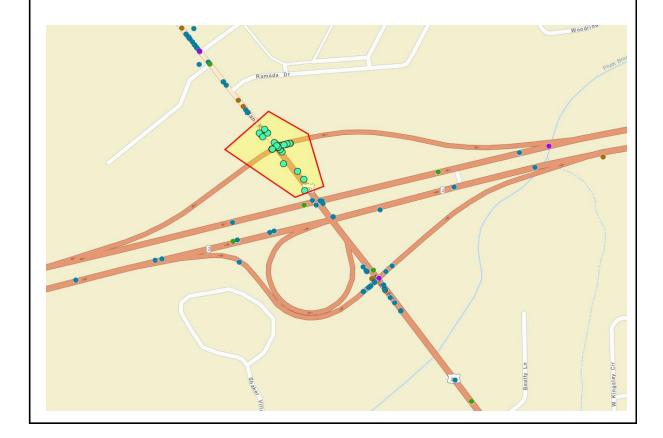
Yes	
Yes	
No	
Formal	

Intersection Location Number:	9	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	RAMP FROM SR 2 N	Date Reviewed:	3/24/2021
Location Name.	TO US 250 MILAN	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-RA-22018	Count Available?	res (Tilvis)
SA MP:	0.405 - 0.428	ADT (0.405 - 0.428)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-US-250	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	3.787 - 3.938	ADT (3.787 - 3.938)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

Crashes appear evenly distributed between northbound, westbound, and southbound approaches. Some highlighted crashes on the northbound approach may not be applicable, to be determined by study.



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	9	RAMP FROM SR 2 N TO US 250 MILAN RD / US-250
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	3	Active Transportation Need	3
Major Route AADT	30249	Active Transportation Demand	3
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	45	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	0.44	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary				
	Within SA S	Segment = 46	5	
Annual Trend Crash Severity				
2016	5	Fatal	0	
2017	3	Serious	1	
2018	15	Visible	2	
2019	5	Possible	8	
2020	6	PDO	35	
20218	12			

V	Within Logical Termini =				
Annua	Annual Trend		Severity		
		Fatal			
		Serious			
		Visible			
		Possible			
		PDO			

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	1	1	4	17	23
Angle	0	0	1	3	7	11
Sideswipe - Passing	0	0	0	1	3	4
Fixed Object	0	0	0	0	2	2

Potential Countermeasures:

Consider corridor study to include both interchange ramps and segment north of intersection, upgrade signals, adjust timing. Upgrade signage, include advance warnings. Consider interchange upgrades such as additional exit lane westbound.

Signal backplates.

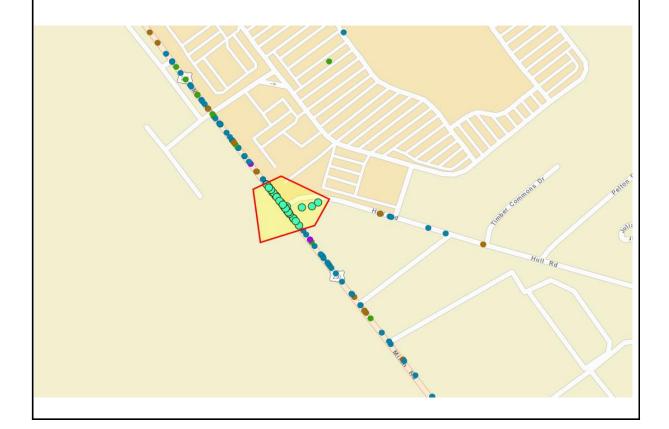
Yes
Yes
No
Formal

Intersection Location Number:	10	Analyst:	RSW
Location Name:	HULL RD / US-250 Date Reviewed:		3/24/2021
Location Name.	HOLL RD / U3-230	Approx. Traffic	Yes (TIMS)
CRS:	ERI-CR-8	Count Available?	res (Tilvis)
SA MP:	0 - 0.039	ADT (0 - 0.039)	http://odot.ms2soft.c
CRS:	ERI-US-250	Google Map Link:	https://www.google.c
SA MP:	2.637 - 2.855	ADT (2.637 - 2.855)	http://odot.ms2soft.c

Yes

Provide image of SA crashes and any comments on crashes/ clustering.

While there are several crashes along the US-250 corridor, this particular intersection appears to have garnered more than adjacent intersections. Some crashes on the curved portion of Hull Road.



Logical Termini Description/ Justification:

Intersection Location Number:	10	HULL RD / US-250
Local Termini Overview Map:		

Functional Class	3,5	Active Transportation Need	3
Major Route AADT	30249	Active Transportation Demand	3
Maximum Posted Speed Limit	40	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (Before)	N/A
TOAST Score (if available)	0.44	Bicycle Level of traffic stress (After)	N/A

Crash Summary						
Within SA Segment = 58						
Annual Trend		Crash Severity				
2016	13	Fatal	0			
2017	12	Serious	0			
2018	9	Visible	6			
2019	11	Possible	5			
2020	5	PDO	47			
20218	8					

Within Logical Termini =				
Annual Trend		Crash Severity		
		Fatal		
		Serious		
		Visible		
		Possible		
		PDO		

^{* 2021} data may not be complete

Top Crash Types - Logical Termini

Crash Type	Fatal	Serious	Visible	Possible	PDO	Grand Total
Rear End	0	0	1	2	30	33
Angle	0	0	0	0	8	8
Sideswipe - Passing	0	0	0	0	6	6
Left Turn	0	0	2	2	2	6

Potential Countermeasures:

Study US-250 corridor north and south of the intersection for systemic countermeasures. Signal backplates. Assess capacity needs and potential increase of capacity on US-250. Review corridor signal timing. Reduce access points along corridor.

Consider realignment of Hull Road or move connection of Hull Road traffic to another location along US-250.

Yes
Yes
No
Formal